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АННОТАЦИИ

M.V. Shishkin

Theoretical Foundations of Economic Science: the Past, the Present and the Future

The article deals with the problems of developing of scientific principles of economic theory. These modifications are connected with the transformations of object of research, social-culture tendencies, main trends of science, development of ideological position of scientists. Main phases of economic development are outlined.

G.V. Borisov, D.V. Melnik

Positive and Normative Approaches in Economics

The article deals with the problem of demarcation of positive and normative approaches in modern Economics. The authors analyze the process of evolution of methodological approaches to this problem, specifically in works of J.N. Keynes, L. Walras, L. Robbins, M. Friedman. The dependence of this demarcation on different definitions of the subject-matter of Economics is considered. The authors analyze also philosophical groundings of the problem and the development of attitude to the role of value judgments in Positivism, Neo-Positivism, Post-Positivism.

A.V. Kanayev

Historical and Logical Approaches to the Theory of Credit: the Basic Category Formulation

The article is devoted to the methodology of the contemporary theory of credit. The key moment of this issue is formulation of the basic theoretical model of credit and its corresponding category. Author has employed a combination of historical and logical approaches to this process. As a result, the model and category of credit (intertemporal) exchange in both barter and trade forms have been presented. This model could be used as a theoretical basis for categorical synthesis in the framework of the theory of credit.

I.V. Grigorieva

Economics and Psychology: Problem of Scientific Convergence

This article is devoted to the phenomenon of convergence of social sciences, in particular, Economics and Psychology. The result of convergence process was appearance of such new discipline among social sciences as Economic Psychology. The author analyses the problems connected with the methodology aspect of convergence of Economics and Psychology and contemporary trends of Economic Psychology development.

G.G. Bogomazov

On Philosophical and Methodological Groundings of Studies in Economic History

The article deals with the problems of development of Philosophy of History as a methodological basis for historical studies in general and studies in Economic History in

particular. The article describes a wide range of approaches to History as a science, and corresponding definitions of its aims, tasks and scope of objectivity. In dealing with this subject, the author uses the ideas of prominent philosophers and historians. This analysis allows to make some suggestions for research activities in the fields of Economic History and History of Economic Thought.

A.V. Vorontsovsky

Historical Aspects of Modeling Economic Growth

The article is devoted to the analysis of history of the theory of modeling economic growth, since 30s years of the last century till the present. The basic stages of economic growth models improvement are considered, and the influence of economic conditions on their target setting and development is determined. Specific features of the experimental analysis of economic growth on the base of the convergence theory are shown; specificity of application of the co-integration method for comparison of economic growth in different countries and regions is distinguished.

K.P. Paschenko, A.H. Rumyantseva

Forming of Russian Trade Unions at the First Third of XXth Century: Features and Results

The article analyses political history and economic background of trade union movement in Russia from the very beginning of its establishment up to the period of New Economic Policy (1905–1921). Revealed in the article circumstances of origin of the Soviet trade unions explain their minor importance nowadays.

Yu.V. Bazulin

The Origin of Money in the Process of Sociogenesis

The article deals with the problems of sociogenesis and the creation of money. The author contends that existing theory of money is incapable of accounting for some theoretical matters and real facts. For the reason that money is a dual phenomenon – social and economic – it is proposed to investigate the origin of money on the base of priority of social relations. In the work, the essence of social relations is discovered and the process of creation of money is retraced. The money is considered as symbols imposed by the higher stratum of the society.

I.P. Boiko, V.K. Losina

Effect of the property rights concentration level on the type of mesoeconomy

The paper demonstrates that the high level of the property rights concentration in the economy leads to emerging of the mesoeconomy of oligarchy type, which is characterized by domination of conglomerate mesoeconomic structures. The low level of property rights concentration leads to the mesoeconomy with domination of integrated companies. The nowadays Russia has got an oligarchic mesoeconomy, highly unstable and low efficient.

B.T. Morgoev

Structural Irregularity of Russian Economic Space: the Problem of its Parameterization

Modern regional policy supposes irregular development and prosperity of economic subjects and is directed to achievement of social efficiency of market mechanism. The concept of regional economic development of Russia supposes realization of this idea. Under fast development of

resources concentrating regions and peripheries being behind, we have got a growth of centre-peripheral differences.

L.V. Popova

China's WTO Accession: Negotiation Process and Impact on the Economy

The paper investigates a Chinese experience of WTO accession, uncovers the complexity of GATT/WTO negotiation process affected by both an intertwining of the political and economic factors, and reorganization of GATT into the WTO. The author identifies the country's negotiation positions, strategies and outcomes. During the four years since China has become a member of the WTO, it substantially liberalized its markets for foreign investments, and implemented the bulk of its WTO commitments that were phased in over a five-year period. As there is a growing presence of foreign businesses in China, several challenges to China's economy have already surfaced. Not all of China's WTO commitments have been implemented according to the schedule.

N.L. Druzhinin

Institutional Impact on the Corporate Governance (in Japan)

The article is devoted to the analysis of role of the institutional factors in the process of the corporate governance. In the focus of the research are theoretical postulates of the new institutional economic theory in the field of corporate governance and practical results of using this theory toward Japanese model of management. The author analyzes the causes and conditions that made traditional Japanese methods of corporate governance so effective. The paper describes relation between the success of installing these models in the postwar Japanese economy and very specific Japanese institutional conditions. The article emphasizes, that the copying such experience in other countries is not prospective without taking into account all respective institutional factors.

A.N. Veligorski

Transformation of Trade Policies in the Countries of Central and Eastern Europe: Some Trends and Results

The article studies the contents and the basic directions of transformation of the trade policy in the region. Within the framework of two basic economic models of transition to market economy features, stages, and also positive and negative results of the foreign trade liberalization are considered.

Blagih I.A.

Scientific Approach to Development of Theory and Methodology of the Course «Economic History of Russia»

The article is devoted to some theoretical and methodological foundations of Economic History of Russia. The authors proves that scientific construction of the course is not finished yet. The author proposes some measures to concentrate scientific and financial resources in order to create a base textbook of the academic level.

E.B. Soshneva

The History of National Economy of the Soviet Period: Problems of Teaching

The Soviet period comprises an essential, immanent stage of the history of Russian economy. This dictates the need for unbiased scientific analysis of the facts, events and their consequences

in teaching the economic history of Russia. The history of economy aims to reveal the objective laws of economic relationships, evolving in certain historical context. The article suggests the periodization of the socialist economy stages. The most significant problems of each of these stages requiring serious attention in teaching course of the history of economy are highlighted.

M.A. Zurabian

**The Models of Human Behavior in the Neoclassical and Neo-institutional Theories:
Comparative Characteristics**

The article shows the historical evolution of investigation of the human behavior in the economic field. Special attention is given to the neoclassical, institutional and neo-institutional approaches. The neo-Austrian approach is considered as advanced neoclassical model. In addition, some aspects of methodological individualism concept and its modern interpretation are investigated and analyzed. The author surveys such important problems as human behavior rationality, the problem of opportunism and social influence on the personality.

A.G. Mikhaylov

On the Methodological Heritage of N.D. Kondratiev

This article is devoted to the study of the methodological aspects of scientific work of the great Russian economist N.D. Kondratiev. The paper reveals main methodological techniques, used by the scientist both in his practical work in the Market Research Institute of the People's Commissariat of Finance and in the theoretical studies in the area of cycle theory and the economics of agricultural sector.

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