

Научно-теоретический журнал
Издается с августа 1946 года

СОДЕРЖАНИЕ

◆ К 100-летию со дня рождения В. В. Леонтьева

Куриц Х. Д., Салвадори Н. Расширенная интерпретация концепции «затраты–выпуск»: сравнительный анализ ранних работ В. Леонтьева и П. Сраффы 3

◆ Актуальные проблемы методологии экономической науки

Шишкин М. В. Методология экономического анализа и верификация теории: основные тенденции развития 22

◆ Экономическая теория

Котелкин В. И., Котелкин С. В. Обменные курсы и сравнительная инфляция: равновесные уровни и валютные аномалии 29

Протасов А. Ю. Циклическая динамика инфляции 39

Родионов В. Г. Прогнозирование динамики социально-экономических систем 49

◆ Социально-экономические проблемы России

Попова Л. В. Перспективы экспорта российской нефти в Китай 58

◆ История развития экономики и экономической мысли

Борисов Г. В. Меркантилизм как теория длительного периода 68

Беккин Р. И. Исламская модель беспроцентной экономики и современность 79

Лащев А. М. Шведская школа экономического роста 90

◆ Мировая экономика

Мисько О. Н. Федеральная резервная система США: история создания и участия в управлении государственным долгом 98

Дружинин Н. Л. Особенности японской системы рационального принятия экономических решений 105

Ефимова Е. Г. Концессии в транспортной инфраструктуре: зарубежный опыт и российская практика 115

Трофименко О. Ю. Доха раунд: последствия для развития современной международной торговой системы 125

◆ Финансы, кредит, страхование

Кудрявцев А. А. О периодизации развития теории и практики управления риском 132



<i>Фомин И. А., Матвеева С. А.</i> Проблема страхового мошенничества на современном финансовом рынке	140
◆ Экономико-математическое моделирование	
<i>Калениченко В. В., Суровцов Л. К., Шалабин Г. В.</i> Моделирование вариантов государственного регулирования экономики РФ	150
<i>Тютюкин В. К.</i> Предмет и задачи внутрифирменного планирования	162
◆ В помощь преподавателю	
<i>Кузнецова Н. П., Кузнецов И. В.</i> Общая характеристика и механизм морского страхования	173
◆ Краткие научные сообщения	
<i>Улитина Е.М.</i> Страхование экспортных кредитов: опыт Швеции	180
◆ Хроника научной жизни	
<i>Львова Д. А.</i> Лекция проф. Дж. Галасси на экономическом факультете СПбГУ: краткий обзор	185
◆ Коротко о новых книгах	
<i>Рязанов В. Т.</i> Национальная экономика / Под ред. П. В. Савченко	187
<i>Иванов В. В. Котелкин С. В.</i> Международная финансовая система	191
Аннотации	194

Главный редактор журнала **Л. А. Вербицкая**
 Заместители главного редактора: **Н. М. Кропачев, И. А. Горлинский**

Члены редколлегии:

А. Ю. Дворниченко, В. В. Дмитриева, С. Г. Инге-Вечтомов, А. Г. Морачевский, Ю. В. Перов, Т. Н. Пескова, С. В. Петров, Л. А. Петросян, Н. В. Расков, В. Т. Рязанов, Р. В. Светлов, В. Г. Тимофеев, П. Е. Товстик

Ответственный секретарь **С. П. Заикин**

Редколлегия серии:

В. Т. Рязанов (отв. редактор), *Л. Д. Широкоград* (зам. отв. редактора), *Г. Г. Богомазов, И. П. Бойко, С. В. Валдайцев, А. В. Воронцовский, В. В. Иванов, В. И. Котелкин, Н. В. Пахомова, В. Т. Пуляев, Ф. Ф. Рыбаков, С. Ф. Сутырин, В. М. Цветаев*

Редактор *Е. Е. Жукова*

Макет и верстка
Н. А. Виноградова

Технический редактор *А. В. Борщева*
 Корректор *И. А. Симкина*

**На наш журнал можно подписаться по каталогу «Газеты и журналы» «Агентства «Роспечать»»
 Подписной индекс 36318**

Сдано в компьютерный набор 31.01.2007. Подписано в печать с оригинал-макета 20.04.2007. Формат 70×100 1/16.
 Бумага офсетная. Гарнитура Petersburg. Печать офсетная. Усл. печ. л. 16,25. Уч.-изд. л. 19,4.
 Тираж 550 экз. Заказ №

Адрес Издательства: 199004, Санкт-Петербург, В.О., 6-я линия, 11/21. Телефон: 325-26-04. Тел./факс: 328-44-22.
 Адрес редакции серии «Экономика»: 191194, Санкт-Петербург, ул. Чайковского, 62, ауд. 106, тел. 272-59-93.

Е-mail: vestnik@econ.pu.ru

Типография Издательства СПбГУ.
 199061, С.-Петербург, Средний пр., 41.



АННОТАЦИИ

Kurz H. D., Salvadori H.

Input–Output Analysis from a Wider Perspective: a Comparison of the Early Works of Leontief and Sraffa

This paper compares Leontief's 1928 PhD thesis and Sraffa's work in Cambridge in 1927–1928 as reconstructed from Sraffa's unpublished papers. Both authors showed that relative prices and the interest rate can be determined exclusively in terms of the observable amounts of commodities produced and used up during a year – without any reference to demand and supply. While Sraffa continued to elaborate a comprehensive objectivist, surplus-based alternative to the marginalist theory, Leontief's interest shifted towards applying the new tool of input–output to practical problems. However, his assumption of given value added coefficients in his price equation cannot be sustained.

Shishkin M. V.

Methodology of the Economic Analysis and the Verity of the Theory: the Main Tendency of Development

The article deals with the methodological problems connected with the verity of economic theory. It analyses the peculiarity of the verity in economic studies, which determine its relativity. It is explained both by the changing character of economy and the social position of the scientist. Those peculiarities make the positive method dominated in the economic research. The main criterion of the verity is the ability of the theory to explain the reality.

Kotelkin V. I., Kotelkin S. V.

Exchange Rates and the Relative Inflation: Equilibrium Levels and Currency «Anomalies»

The paper refers to the features of exchange rates dynamics at the global and emerging (Russian) currency markets (specifically, US dollar-Euro, US dollar-ruble rates) and their medium term fluctuations. The authors consider the ratios between nominal and real (relative inflation-adjusted) exchange rates in the context of relative purchasing power parity concept. Degrees of US dollar over- and undervaluation against the German mark, Euro, Russian ruble in different time periods are measured. Causes of nominal dollar rate deviations from the equilibrium level (so called “currency anomalies”) were interpreted as connected, among all, with the Government interference in the market mechanism.

Protasov A. Yu.

The Cyclical Dynamics of Inflation: Empirical Characteristics and the Monetary Mechanism

This article analyses the features of nonlinear development of inflationary processes during the second half of XXth century in the countries of G7, based on statistical data of prices

dynamics. The author proposes the hypothesis on the origin of inflationary cycle and offers a variant of theoretical explanation of cyclical character of inflation. The monetary mechanism of inflationary cycle, connected with changes in the money supply structure and interest rates within the economic cycle, is discussed.

Rodionov V. G.

Forecasting of Dynamics of Social-Economic Systems Development

The article is dedicated to the methods of regulation of social-economic systems development under the growing uncertainty. The scheme of active management is offered. The geometric form, reflecting the dynamics of the process is proved. The author determined parameters of the order of dynamic model, namely employment and its effectiveness. Also a technique of estimation of instability level of social-economic system on the base of calculation of the fluctuations amplitude is suggested. The model forecasting the GDP growth rate on the base of neural networks is offered.

Popova L. V.

Perspectives of the Russia's Oil Exports to China

Since the beginning of the 1990s, China's consumption and import of oil have been growing rapidly. Russia has become one of the leading supplier of crude oil into the Chinese market. Currently, a major constrain to raise a volume of oil shipments towards China has been an absence of a pipeline infrastructure in the Eastern Russia. The further growth of the Russia's oil exports to China is closely connected with construction of the Taishet-Pacific pipeline and a spur towards the Russian-Chinese border. Meanwhile, the Chinese companies are getting an access to exploration of the Russian oil and gas fields. However, due to existence of a "China's threat" factor in the Eastern Russia, China hardly will be allowed to get an access to large strategic oilfields in the Russian territory.

Borisov G. V.

Mercantilism as a long-run theory

The paper deals with the examination of critical objections to mercantilism. Criticism of mercantilism on the basis of the theory of specie flows treated in accordance with the formulation proposed by R. Cantillon and D. Hume is analyzed in detail. It is shown that the theory of specie flows is based on the short-run assumptions upon the stability of technology and unit costs of production from period to period. A number of aspects of the mercantilist theory and policy concerning the long-run factors of the supply side that influence technology and unit costs is examined. Conclusions, stating that a) assumptions of the theory of specie flows and these of mercantilism are in conflict with each other and b) criticism of mercantilism based on the specie flows theory is incorrect, are made.

Bekkin R. I.

The Islamic Model of Non-interest Economy and the Present

The article describes the peculiarities in attitude towards the interest-bearing in various economic systems, which follow religious and ethical guidance in their economic practices. The author observes certain similarities in the views of economists belonging to different schools with respect to the nature of interest. The author focuses on the Islamic economic model as one of the most successful attempts to establish an alternative to the interest-bearing system of borrowing.

Lashev A. M.

The Swedish School of Economic Growth

The article is devoted to the Swedish school of economic growth. Origins of the school came from the 1940s and connected with the Swedish economist Erik Dahmñ who introduced a number of new ideas to analyze industrial development and economic growth. Development of the school is closely connected with such Swedish economists as Eliasson, Karlson, Johansson, Carlsson and many others. Schools representatives criticize traditional neoclassical economic theory when considering that the latter can only describe economic growth but not explain it. The Swedish school of economic growth is based on the blocks necessary for growth which are described in the article.

Mis'ko O. N.

Federal Reserve System (USA): the History of Development and Participation in the Government Debt Control

This article summarizes the history of development and functioning of the Federal Reserve System of the USA. It also provides overview of stages and the level of FRS involvement in developing and managing of the Government debt of the country in the first half of the 20th century, especially in the period of the “Great Depression” crisis.

Druzhinin N. L.

Particular Features of the Japanese System of Rational Decision Making

The article is devoted to the analysis of particular features of Japanese practice of the decision making. Using the institutional approach toward behavioral features of the Japanese economic system, we conduct the research on the question: is it really true to characterize the Japanese economic system as having irrational features because the traditions and orientation on the group are very important in Japan. In the article, attention is paid to the harmonic combination of the features of processing way of thinking and specific Japanese methods of management with principles of rational decision making. Also, specific mechanisms of reducing the effect of the bounded rationality are considered.

Efimova E. G.

Concession in the Transport Infrastructure: Foreign Experience and Russian Practice

The role and the place of concessions in the system of economic relations are determined in the article. The author analyzes economic and legal bases of concession, and also types of concessions. Concessions in the various branches of the foreign transport infrastructure are separately considered. The evaluation of modern concession projects in the Russian transport infrastructure and prospects of their development is made.

Trofimenko O. Yu.

Doha Round: the Consequences for Development of the Modern International Trading System

The article discusses the main obstacles of Doha Development Agenda – the first round of multilateral trade negotiations under the WTO. The author analyses some contradictions among WTO members.

Kudryavtsev A. A.

On the Periodization of Risk Management Development

The paper is devoted to the scientific analysis of the basic steps of the development of risk management theory and practice. The following criteria were taken: changing ideas of risk management, basic stages of the transition in practical implementation of risk management, changing the point of view of international professional societies on their members qualification and changing the educational and training programs. All those criteria have given the similar steps of risk management development. The periodization is important to the analysis of the development of risk management in Russia.

Fomin I. A., Matveeva S. A.

Insurance Fraud Problem at the Modern Financial Market

This article is devoted to the questions of fraud in the sphere of insurance. Some reasons of occurrence and development of the given kind of fraud, ways of fraud from insurers, policyholders, insurance intermediaries and the third parties, are described. Also, the authors offer a number of measures to prevent and struggle against insurance fraud.

Kalenichenko V. V., Surovchev L. K., Shalabin G. V.

Modeling Economic Equilibrium for Forecasting Government Regulation of Investment Processes in Russia

The article is devoted to the description of the approach to modeling of social-economic development in Russia based on the general equilibrium model. It contains the empirical analysis of economic situation in Russia over period 1995 – 2004 and the results of series of simulation experiments illustrated a practical application of the model.

Tutukin V. K.

The Object and Tasks of Production Planning

This article is dedicated to the analysis of production planning at the manufacturing enterprises. It is shown how the object and tasks of all four types of production planning – operational, short-term, medium-term and long-term ones - are extended under the market economy.

Kuznetsova N. P., Kuznetsov I. V.

Marine Insurance: General Characteristics and Mechanism

The article considers the problem on the crossroad of maritime law and marine insurance. The authors analyze classification of marine insurance contracts and main terms in marine insurance practice.

Ulitina E. M.

Export Credit Insurance: Experience of Sweden

In the article, the structure of Export Credit Insurance market of Sweden is analyzed. This structure includes Swedish Export Credits Guarantee Board and private insurers that offer different insurance products and programs. The existence of balanced system of Export Credit Insurance both on the commercial and governmental bases provides the appropriate financial support for Swedish exporters, leads to the stable economic development of export-oriented industries, promotes reorientation of such industries from production of raw materials to high technology manufacture.

CONTENTS

◆ On the occasion of the centenary of the birth of Vasily Leontiev

Kurz Heinz D., Salvadori Heri. Input–Output Analysis from a Wider Perspective: a Comparison of the Early Works of Leontief and Sraffa 3

◆ Contemporary Problems of Economic Science Methodology

Shishkin M.V. Methodology of the Economic Analysis and the Verity of the Theory: the Main Tendency of Development 22

◆ Economic Theory

Kotelkin V. I., Kotelkin S. V. Exchange Rates and the Relative Inflation: Equilibrium Levels and Currency «Anomalies» 29

Protasov A. Yu. The Cyclical Dynamics of Inflation: Empirical Characteristics and the Monetary Mechanism 39

Rodionov V. G. Forecasting of Dynamics of Social-Economic Systems Development 49

◆ Social-economic Problem of Russia

Popova L. V. Perspectives of the Russia's Oil Exports to China 58

◆ Economic History and History of Economic Thought

Borisov G. V. Mercantilism as a long-run theory 68

Bekkin R. I. The Islamic Model of Non-interest Economy and the Present 79

Lashev A. M. The Swedish School of Economic Growth 90

◆ World Economy

Mis'ko O. N. Federal Reserve System (USA): the History of Development and Participation in the Government Debt Control 98

Druzhinin N. L. Particular Features of the Japanese System of Rational Decision Making 105

Efimova E. G. Concession in the Transport Infrastructure: Foreign Experience and Russian Practice 115

Trofimenko O. Yu. Doha Round: the Consequences for Development of the Modern International Trading System 125

◆ Finance, Credit, Insurance

Kudryavtsev A. A. On the Periodization of Risk Management Development

Fomin I. A., Matveeva S. A. Insurance Fraud Problem at the Modern Financial Market

◆ Econometric and Mathematical Models

Kalenichenko V. V., Surovchev L. K., Shalabin G. V. Modeling Economic Equilibrium for Forecasting Government Regulation of Investment Processes in Russia 150

Tutukin V. K. The Object and Tasks of Production Planning 162

◆ To the Lecturer

Kuznetsova N. P., Kuznetsov I. V. Marine Insurance: General Characteristics and Mechanism 173

◆ Brief Scientific Notes	
<i>Ulitina E. M.</i> Export Credit Insurance: Experience of Sweden	180
◆ Chronicle of Scientific Life	
<i>Lvova D. A.</i> The Lecture of Professor J. Galassy at the Economic Faculty of Saint Petersburg State University: Short Review	185
◆ Book Reviews	
Rjazanov V. T. The National Economy / Ed. by P.V. Savchenko	187
Ivanov V. V. <i>Kotelkin S. V.</i> International Financial System	191
Annotations	194