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АННОТАЦИИ

Boyko I. P., Khalin V. G.

On Realization of Program-Targeting Approach to Financing of Higher Education in Russia

The article studies the funding strategy of the Priority national educational project (2006–2007), as an example of the new funding instrument in the system of Russian higher education.

Raskov D. E.

We do not Aim to Express our Lack of Knowledge in Terms of Math

Interview with Professor T. Eggertsson

Sokolov Ya. V.

Scepticism as a Method of Economic Science

In the article, five main aporii of antique philosophy are examined: isostenia, regress to infinity, relativity of cognition with respect to the cognizing subject, arbitrariness of statements. It is demonstrated how aporii, while developing the economic thought, show the connection between economic categories and interests of participants of economic processes.

Krylova Yu. Val.

Integration of Stakeholders in the Innovation System

The article is devoted to the analysis of mechanisms for stakeholders' integration in the national innovation system. It rests on the premise that innovation development is an interactive process based on a complex set of institutional agreements among stakeholders in the system. It is the flow of information and cooperation among stakeholders that facilitates innovative activities, rather than intra-firm organizational capacities. The author points to road-mapping as an effective management tool which helps to integrate strategic and technological planning, and intensify information sharing and communication processes between stakeholders at the corporation and industry levels.

Lebedev A. B.

Economic Freedom: Criteria of Assessment and the Russian Dynamic

This article comprises the analysis of the yearly Index of Economic Freedom, which is published by The Wall Street Journal in cooperation with The Heritage Foundation. The special emphasis is concentrated on the methodology used for the compilation of the Index, including the comparative table of so-called «economic freedom factors» for four countries: Germany, Russia, Brazil and Nigeria. The definition of «economic freedom» – as interpreted by the overseas authors – is also examined.

Lyakin A. N.

State Expansion in the Russian Corporate Sector: Reasons, Courses, Dangers

The reasons for increasing number of state-owned corporations are analyzed in this article. It is shown that the necessity of nationalization cannot be fully explained by the difference in corporate performance of state and private companies. The author of the article explains the expansion of state-owned companies in the strategic industries by inability of the Russian Government to meet national interests by redistribution of the property rights. Forming of state corporations in the manufacturing industry might be explained by the necessity to accelerate assets consolidation for companies competitive at the world market.

Erasova E. A.

Exporting Opportunities of Russia's Defense Industrial Complex

In this article, the present condition and exporting opportunities of Russia's Defense Industrial Complex, export dynamics and structural changes are considered. On the base of this analysis, the necessity of changing Russia's place in the world economy is proven as well. Competition at the world market of arms and military equipment is analyzed, to show the need both of modernization of certain military products and reforming of Defense Industrial Complex in whole.

Jakovleva E. B., Chernih C. N.

Transformation of Defence Industrial Complex under Conditions of Structural Reforming of the Economy

In this article, we made an attempt to analyze both historical and modern world experience of transformation of military-industrial sector to the interests of national economy. Authors consider the process of DIC transformation, as a factor influencing structural reorganization of the economy. Calculation of coefficients reflecting structural changes in the economy has allowed to reveal how DIC affects the structure of Russian economy in whole.

Sutyryn S. F.

International Economic Organizations in Search of Answers to Modern Challenges

The author starts his analysis from the factors generating today an urgent need to transform the system of international economic regulation. Then he discusses some possible routes of this transformation. He also argues in favour of special focus on co-ordination between activities of various intergovernmental entities.

Sokolov B. I., Kavlak A. I.

Some Problems of Wine Products Export of Moldova

In this article, the author discusses sustained losses of Moldova as a result of Russia's trade embargo on its wine products. The article represents how important and strategic is wine-making for the economy of Moldova, and how decreasing of wine production has influenced the export in total. The problem of political risks affecting interests of economic agents in conditions of unstable external economic policy is raised. Also arrangements undertaken by the Moldova's Government for regulation of the conflict and searching ways out of the crisis are examined.

Dmitriev A. L.

P. I. Georgievsky as the Opponent of M. I. Tugan-Baranovsky

The paper is devoted to the shorten scientific biography of P. I. Georgievsky. It introduces the publication of his review of the scientific position of M. I. Tugan-Baranovsky and of possibility of his election for the professor position at the Law Department of St. Petersburg University in 1912.

Dorow V., Blazeewski C.

How to Implement a Value Code: Transnational Corporate Cultures in Practice

The authors report on their findings from an empirical study of realization of global value incentives, i.e. of instruments of global corporate culture such as Corporate Social Responsibility, Corporate Governance, Codes of Conduct, or Corporate Ethics, in large multi-national companies, most of which are Germany home-based. After short analyzing of different theoretical positions with respect to this new phenomenon, the authors cluster the companies into three different types, depending on the incentives used, and reveal their main six shortcomings. Finally, they present seven recommendations to set up and introduce the consistent global corporate culture.

Risovannyi I. M., Akulinichev D. A.

Logistics as a Source of Raising Company's Competitiveness

The article considers logistics as a source of competitive advantages of a company. The authors proceed from systematic understanding of logistics essence and «total costs» theory. Macroeconomic importance of logistics and prospects of its development under conditions of market globalization are shown.

Tsvetaev V. M.

On Perspectives of Studying and Teaching of Economics

The article is dedicated to methodological problems connected with the role of neoclassical paradigm (mainstream) in the economics teaching practice. The author examines the perspectives of new approaches to the methodology of economic analysis.

Gubina M. A.

Organization of Public Health: Experience of Developed Countries

The article is devoted to the review of existing systems of public health. Today, the World Health Organization marks out three models of the public health organization: state, market (private) and social insurance based. Borders between them are not clear defined; in different countries we can see features of all above systems. Studying experience of developed countries in the sphere of public health organization might help to choose the optimal system for Russia.

Sivacheva E. A.

Outsourcing in the System of International Economic Relations

The present article considers international outsourcing as up-to-date form of labor division and cooperation development, as a reflection of economic globalization. International cooperation on the basis of outsourcing currently implies ones of the most dynamic, innovation-driven and complex processes in world economy. That is why the author finds it essential to

define the essence of «international outsourcing» and to trace the interpretation of this way of international cooperation in terms of international economic relations' forms.

Charushina O. B.

The Economic Consequences of Austrian Integration in the EU

The article is devoted to the problems of Austrian membership in the EU. It analyzes the economic development of the country in the context of European integration. The author focuses on the Austrian economic model as one of the most successful examples of reorganisation of the economy.

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