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А Н Н О Т А Ц И И

Pakhomova N. V.

Present Competitive Policy: Theoretical Analysis and Practical Experience (Cases of the European Union and Russia)

New tendencies in the contemporary competition policy implemented in the European Union and in the Russian Federation are studied in this paper. The author analyses the main fields and direction of this policy within the framework of the conception of effective competition and of the new version of the structure – conduct – performance approach. Special attention is paid to the so called antitrust (or anti-collusion) policy and to the state monitoring of the firms' strategies of price discrimination, of vertical restrains, of the firms' strategies to deter market entry, etc. Furthermore the policy towards mergers and acquisition as well as the state innovation and R & D policy are considered.

Cherkasskaya G. V.

Social Protection: Inter-disciplinary Approach to Determination

The article examines different approaches existing in national studies to the definition of social protection. The author proposes a view of social protection as a complex of specific social and economic relations as well as of objects, subjects, forms, elements and system features of social protection.

Druzhinin N. L.

Dualism of Japanese Economy and the Post-War Keiretsu System

The article is devoted to institutional analysis of the keiretsu – the key economic system of the post-war Japan. Emerging of such effective form of business interaction was connected with a various institutional factors which are the subject of the present research. Dualism of Japanese economy, life-time employment system, relational contracting, special practice of professional education and other rules and traditions have created favourable conditions for emerging of keiretsu system. Inter-institutional relations have also played the important role that has allowed to reduce transactions costs within this system and to achieve higher efficiency. In the result, keiretsu appeared to be a proper way of economic interaction in the framework of mixed economy.

Lomagin N. A.

Reforming IMF: why the 20th Century Model Needs a Makeover

The article aims at analyzing various issues of reforming the International Monetary Fund such as governance and quota increases reform, surveillance and different lending instruments. Having noted that reform is urgently needed, the author indicates a number of obstacles for that and first and foremost, a position of the United States.

Sherov-Ignatyev V. G.

Modern Trends of Regional Integration

The article discusses changes in the geography and contents of regional trade agreements and their role in the globalization context. Free trade areas and customs unions are the subjects of particular attention. The author tries to explain the boom of bilateral trade agreements and expresses his doubt concerning the universal appropriateness of the classical Balassa' scheme of regional integration phases.

Buchholz W., Peters W.

A Rawlsian Approach to International Cooperation

In the present paper, a criterion for political integration based on individual rationality which reflects basic fairness concepts going back to Rawls and Wicksell is derived. This general criterion is then used to specify major determinants that affect the decision by a group of countries to enter a coalition. Finally, these considerations are confronted with actual behaviour of countries in the Kyoto process leading to the discussion of possible improvements for global climate-change policy.

Trofimenko O. Yu.

Dispute Settlement in the GATT/WTO

The article discusses the key elements of dispute settlement mechanism developed at the World Trade Organization. The author points out main advantages of the procedure and discusses its weaknesses.

Kanayev A. V.

The Evolution of Commercial Credit and Formation of Credit Market

The article is devoted to the evolution of commercial credit and its integrating role in the process of credit system formation. The early basic forms of credit working for domestic and international trade have been described, to investigate the origin of primary financial instruments. It is argued that operations with bills of exchange and promissory notes have shaped credit market and changed the main features of banking in the Middle Ages.

Razmadze N. R.

Company Value as a Key Indicator of Business Performance

The author analyses the value based approach to company management. In this connection, special attention is paid to different approaches to determination and different types of company value. The paper explains the interrelation between two approaches to company management: one based on increasing company value and one based on stable profit generation. In the result of the research the author formulates the main approaches to different value types depending on the objective of use and information base available.

Khalin V. G.

The Model of Decision Making in Transformation of Higher Education in Russia

The article examines issues of transformation of national higher education system. Present and future trends of reforms are studied in the context of such factors as globalization, informatization, transition from industrial to post-industrial economy, as well as the Bologna process joining.

Shapkin E. I.

Description of Problems of Choice of Effective Strategic Decisions

In the present article, the problems of choice of effective decisions in strategic planning and management are formulated. Classification of problems of strategic decisions effectiveness assessment based on the set of criteria is offered. The necessity of multi-criteria approach in the analysis of such problems is proven.

Tutukin V. K.

Minimization of the Production Cycle for Robot Cells and Lines

This article is devoted to robot cells and lines representing two types (out of three) of robot complexes. Definition, classification and examples including graphic presentation are given. For any robot complex, an appropriate form of extremal problem set and its solution is offered.

Gorbachova V. Yu.

Economic Forms of Competitiveness: Market Competition and Socialist Emulation

Competitiveness is an inherent feature of the human nature and human activity. This article reveals two economic forms of competitiveness: market competition and socialist emulation. Comparative analysis of concepts, functions and methods of realization of these two forms is done. It is concluded that the market competition is more effective form of competitiveness, to stimulate production and economy development.

Lapteva A. I.

Transformation of Value in the Post-Industrial Economy

This article is devoted to the main principles of value modification in the post-industrial economy. Specific features of principal economic resources, knowledge and information, as well as their influence on the value formation in the «new economy» are analyzed. The author pays attention to the necessity of development of new methods for product value estimation taking into account a reducing share of material costs, increasing importance of consumers' appraisals and rent components.

Pogorletskaya Y. I.

Evaluation of the Issuer's Credibility by Commercial Banks

The article presents the universal scoring model of evaluation of the issuer's solvency. The model is elaborated to be used by commercial banks in order to improve their risk-management process in the field of financial investments. While taking into consideration the limited information base, presented model helps to give the complex evaluation to the issuer's business condition including financial and economic state, goodwill, market position, as well as its organization and management.

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