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1824 – ГОД ВЫХОДА В СВЕТ ПЕРВОГО ИЗДАНИЯ УНИВЕРСИТЕТА

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АННОТАЦИИ

УДК 94(47).043

Корзинин А. Л. Проблемные аспекты в изучении источников по составу Государева двора середины XVI века // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 3–15.

Статья посвящена рассмотрению источников по составу двора Ивана Грозного в 1550-е годы. Автор анализирует основные типы источников, особенности сообщаемой ими информации и ставит проблему репрезентативности документов с целью исследования биографий служилых людей, входивших в Государев двор накануне опричнины.

Ключевые слова: Иван IV Грозный, опричнина, Государев двор, аристократия, социальная политика.

УДК 94(47).053

Суляк С. Г. Уроженцы Молдавии в армии Петра I // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 16–24.

В начале XVIII в. уроженцы Молдавии приняли участие в формировании регулярной русской армии, из них была создана первая русская легкая кавалерия, затем они влились во вновь образованные гусарские полки, немало их служило в слободских и компанейских казачьих полках, многие достигали высоких командных должностей. Уроженцы Молдавии проявили себя во всех сражениях эпохи Петра I, тем самым внося свой вклад в создание Российской империи. Название «молдаване», «волохи» указывало на государственную, а не национальную принадлежность молдаван и русинов, выходцев из Молдавского княжества (Волошской земли).

Ключевые слова: Петр I, Северная война, Прутский поход, казаки, молдаване, волохи, русины.

УДК 94+913(47+57)

Мун Д. Изменяется ли климат в степной зоне России в XIX — начале XX в.: дискуссия современников // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 25–46.

В статье рассмотрены острые дебаты, происходившие с 1830-х по 1910-х гг. среди российских ученых, землевладельцев, правительственных чиновников и просто образованных людей, относительно того, изменялся ли климат в степной зоне России, и если изменялся, то было ли это следствием человеческой активности, в особенности результатом уничтожения лесов в регионе. В наибольшей степени современников беспокоили частые засухи, вызывавшие неурожаи и голод. Автор анализирует российские дискуссии в контексте мировой науки того времени.

Ключевые слова: засухи, неурожаи, изменение климата, Россия, XIX — начало XX в.

УДК 94(47).084

Кузнецова О. Н. Журналы Главного Экономического Комитета как источник информации о деятельности Временного правительства в 1917 году // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 47–59.

В работе проанализирован ряд аспектов деятельности Главного Экономического Комитета, созданного при Временном правительстве России в 1917 г., на основе такого источника, как «Журналы заседаний Главного Экономического Комитета». Разобраны попытки решения основных экономических проблем и реорганизации структуры управления экономикой в 1917 г. Вопросы экономической политики рассмотрены в контексте сложных условий деятельности Временного правительства в 1917 г.

Ключевые слова: 1917 год, Февральская революция, Временное правительство России, журналы Главного Экономического Комитета.

УДК 94(47).084.9

Кутузов В. А. А.А. Жданов и создание Коминформбюро // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 60–65.

Статья посвящена проблемам создания Коминформбюро — органа, координирующего деятельность коммунистических партий разных стран в эпоху «холодной войны», — и роли А.А. Жданова

в организации его работы. Автор рассматривает связанные с внешней политикой вопросы борьбы за политическую власть среди советских партийных руководителей.

Ключевые слова: СССР, «холодная война», Коминформбюро, коммунисты, политическая борьба, власть, лидерство, дипломатия, внешняя политика.

УДК 94(5)

Шагинян А. К. **Генезис державы армянских Багратидов в условиях арабской власти** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 66–76.

В эпоху децентрализации Арабского халифата (вторая пол. IX в.) на территории его вилайета Арминия, которая после 701 г. объединяла все армянские, грузинские и албанские земли, покоренные мусульманами, стала формироваться обширная сверхдержава общей площадью 236 748 кв. км. В рамках внешних границ после 886 г. в нее вошли Багратидские царства и княжества Великой Армении, Албании и Иберии (Восточной Грузии), княжества всех остальных армянских династов, княжество горцев-цанаров Кахети, а также арабо-мусульманские эмираты на территории Великой Армении и Иберии. Ядром державы стало царство армянских Багратидов. Дело в том, что уже в последние годы существования Арминии сюзеренные права армянских князей Багратидов распространялись на все армянские, албанские и грузинские княжества, так же как и на мусульманские эмираты Великой Армении и Иберии. Власть правителей державы армянских Багратидов де-юре признавали обе мировые империи эпохи — Арабский халифат и Византия, а их сюзеренитет — сильнейшее на Западном Кавказе Абхазское царство.

Ключевые слова: Багратиды, арабский вилайет Арминия, Великая Армения, Кавказская Иберия, Кавказская Албания.

УДК 94(4)"375/1492"

Федоров С. Е. **Имперская идея и монархии к исходу средних веков** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 77–89.

В статье реконструируется европейский (главным образом средневековый) интеллектуальный контекст, облегчающий понимание динамики государственного строительства в раннее Новое время.

Ключевые слова: империя, территориальные государства, дискурс, национальное государство, композитарная монархия.

УДК 94(430).03

Прокопьев А. Ю., Лурье З. А. **Сикст Бирк и драматургия эпохи Реформации** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 90–97.

В статье рассматривается творчество известного драматурга эпохи Реформации, создателя жанра «школьной драмы» Сикста Бирка в контексте современной ему традиции. На примере текста драмы «Юдифь» (в немецкой и латинской редакциях) авторы иллюстрируют способы решения драматургом основных (в первую очередь, дидактических) задач протестантских текстов.

Ключевые слова: Сикст Бирк, Реформация, драматургия, конфессионализация, Юдифь.

УДК 94(=161.1)

Белков П. Л. **Концепция малых этнографических групп: топография и топология** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 98–106.

Основной целью статьи является интерпретация понятия малых этнографических групп в терминах теоретико-множественной топологии, при определении ее как открытого множества культурных ценностей, а не набора отдельных «особей». В категории открытых множеств малая этнографическая группа есть набор элементов, в котором любой элемент может быть «перемещен» («модифицирован») в любом направлении, оставаясь при этом в рамках того же набора. С этой точки зрения, идея Ф. Гребнера о «культурных кругах» была первой попыткой изложить этнографию (этнологию) на языке теории множеств.

Ключевые слова: малые этнографические группы, этнос, открытое множество, топология.

УДК 94(37).08

П р ж и г о д з к а я О. В. **К вопросу о мятежах в Римской империи в IV в.: восстание гота Гайны в Константинополе: 399–400 гг.** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 107–112.

В статье рассматривается вопрос о мятеже гота Гайны в Константинополе в 399 г. На основании анализа источников можно выделить два этапа восстания, причем на втором этапе намерения Гайны приобрели радикальный характер: получение путем давления на императора Аркадия должности *magister utriusque militiae* и, возможно, желание в дальнейшем руководить политикой Восточной Римской империи подобно западноримскому военачальнику Стилихону.

Ключевые слова: Гайна, Восточная Римская империя, император Аркадий, Трибигильд, поздняя античность.

УДК 73.02

П р и к л а д о в а М. А. **Сюжеты Страстного цикла в испанской скульптуре второй половины XVII века** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 113–118.

Статья посвящена произведениям, воплощающим сюжеты Страстного цикла в испанской скульптуре второй половины XVII века. Рассматриваются работы Педро Ролдана и Франсиско Руиса Гихона. Прослеживается эволюция развития религиозных образов на протяжении XVII столетия.

Ключевые слова: испанская скульптура, барокко, XVII век.

УДК 94(477)"1649/1764"

К а л и н я к А. Е. **К вопросу об организации обороны западных земель Украинского гетманства в преддверии II Чигиринского похода 1678 г.** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 119–125.

Данная статья посвящена изучению подготовительного этапа, предшествующего военному походу Османской империи и её вассалов в Правобережную Украину в 1678 г. В центре внимания автора — информация о возможности уничтожения Чигирина войсками Московского царства. Приводится подробный анализ наказа Фёдора III Алексеевича, посвящённого этому вопросу.

Ключевые слова: исторические источники, Украина, Украинское гетманство, Чигирин, Чигиринские походы 1677 и 1678 гг., Турецкая война (1672–1681).

УДК: 9/36/37/364.01/364.026

Б о н д и н а С. И. **Деревенская экспедиция Санкт-Петербургского воспитательного дома в конце XVIII — начале XX века** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 126–134.

В статье рассматривается законодательство по вопросу призрения питомцев Воспитательного дома в деревнях. Цель статьи — проследить эволюцию управления этим институтом со стороны Ведомства учреждений императрицы Марии. При изучении данной проблемы использован сравнительно-исторический метод — сопоставление Санкт-Петербургского и Московского воспитательных домов. В ходе исследования выявлены важнейшие различия между этими учреждениями в вопросе деревенского воспитания. Несмотря на то что к концу XIX века округа были обеспечены медицинским персоналом, школами и лазаретами, центром продолжали оставаться столичные Воспитательные дома, что проявилось, в частности, в плате на содержание питомцев.

Ключевые слова: Ведомство учреждений императрицы Марии, воспитательные дома, Деревенская экспедиция, благотворительность, государственное призрение.

УДК 94(47=411.16)"180/182"

Л ю б е з н и к о в О. А. **О роли Н. Н. Новосильцова в политике России в отношении еврейского населения в первой четверти XIX века** // Вестн. С.-Петерб. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 135–140.

Статья рассказывает об участии сподвижника Александра I Н. Н. Новосильцова в политике России в отношении еврейского населения. В архивохранилищах Санкт-Петербурга автору удалось обнаружить черновики и чистовой вариант проекта реформы еврейского быта в Царстве Польском, разработанного под руководством Н. Н. Новосильцова в 1816 году. Проанализировав ряд источников, автор пришел к выводу о том, что Н. Н. Новосильцов выступал как идеолог интеграции евреев в единый ряд имперских подданных.

Ключевые слова: Н. Н. Новосильцов, евреи, поляки, Царство Польское, Российская империя, проект.

УДК 94(47).084.3

Мажапа П. Ю. **Мемуары нижних чинов и солдат Северо-Западной армии как источник по истории Гражданской войны** // Вестн. С.-Петербург. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 141–145.

Предмет исследования настоящей статьи — мемуары нижних чинов и солдат Северо-Западной армии генералов А. П. Родзянко и Н. Н. Юденича. Автор пытается проанализировать эти исторические источники и показать их специфику. Особое внимание уделяется личностям мемуаристов, проводится критика источников. Автор показывает, как можно реконструировать события Гражданской войны, пользуясь сведениями мемуаров.

Ключевые слова: мемуары, Белое движение, Северо-Запад России, источниковедение, рядовой человек на войне.

УДК 947.081.1/083.7:394.26(571.6)

Позняк Т. З. **Общественный досуг горожан на дальневосточной окраине во второй половине XIX — начале XX в.** // Вестн. С.-Петербург. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 146–155.

Статья посвящена разнообразию форм общественного досуга в городах российского Дальнего Востока во второй половине XIX — начале XX в. Автор анализирует изменения городской досуговой культуры, рассматривает различные досуговые сообщества и практики, повседневные и праздничные развлечения горожан.

Ключевые слова: города российского Дальнего Востока, общественный досуг, повседневная жизнь, общества, повседневные и праздничные развлечения.

УДК 902.2

Кузнецова В. Н. **Изучение средневековых зооморфных изображений лесной зоны Восточной Европы во второй половине XIX — начале XXI в.** // Вестн. С.-Петербург. ун-та. Сер. 2. 2013. Вып. 1. С. 156–162.

С конца XIX в. зооморфные украшения рассматривались в контексте средневековых культур Урало-Поволжья и как самостоятельный объект исследования. Анализ историографии выявил использование неравноценных признаков при выделении типов изделий, являющееся логической ошибкой. Автор обозначает два интерпретационных подхода: широкий и узкий спектры историко-культурных аналогий. Первый, включающий материал в ряд семиотических значений, возник в конце XIX в., последний, подчеркивающий его этнокультурную специфику, проявился на рубеже XX–XXI вв.

Ключевые слова: зооморфные украшения, история исследования, сравнительно-типологический анализ, археолого-этнографические сопоставления, контекст, объект, тип, тенденции.

ABSTRACTS

Korzinin A. L. **The sources on Tsar court in the middle of XVI century: some controversial aspects** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P.3–15.

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The article provides an overview of the sources on the tsar's court of Ivan IV the Terrible in 1550s. It analyses the main types of the sources (military, genealogical and embassy books, the documents which determined the noblemen's rights on lands, gravestones and others). It investigates the problem of representativeness of the documents to study the biography of noblemen and warriors of the tsar's court before oprichnina. The structure of the tsar's court during the period of Izbrannaya Rada (1553 – 1560) and the causes of oprichnina are the most crucial issues. Studying this issue can reveal the history of the tsar's court "in the persons" of aristocrats.

Keywords: Ivan IV the Terrible, oprichnina, Tsar court, aristocracy, social policy.

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S u l y a k S. G. **The Moldavians by birth in the army of Peter I** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 16–24.

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At the beginning of the 18 century the Moldavians took part in building up the regular Russian army, namely, they were recruited into the first Russian light cavalry, and later they merged into the first hussar regiments. However, a few of them served in the suburbs and Cossack regiments, with many of them holding military ranks and position of high command. Our compatriots were outstanding and participated in many battles during the time of Peter I, thus contributed to the creation of the Russian Empire. The name «Moldavians», «Vlachs» referred to their place of birth rather than their nationality, as a people from the Moldavian Lands (the Vlach Lands).

Keywords: Peter I, the Northern War, the Pruth Campaign, Cossacks, the Moldavians, the Vlachs, the Rusins.

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There was much debate over the nineteenth century among Russian scientists, landowners, government officials, both local and central, and other educated Russians concerning whether the climate of the steppe region was changing and, if so, whether the activities of humans, in particular in the felling much of the small areas of woodland in the region, were responsible. Contemporaries were most concerned about the recurrence of serious droughts, which caused harvest failures and famines. This article considers the debates over the period from the 1830s to the 1900s. The article also pays attention to the relationship between the views of Russian scientists and the international scientific community.

Keywords: droughts, harvest failures, climate change, Russia, 19th–early 20th centuries.

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Kuznetsova O. N. **Journals of the Supreme Economic Committee as a source on the activities of Provisional Government of Russia in 1917** // *Vestnik St. Petersburg University*. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P.47–59.

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The establishment of the Supreme Economic Committee by the Provisional Government was an attempt to reform the existing management which was carried out in accordance with the political programs of the socialist parties who had joined the Provisional Government in the summer of 1917, in particular, with their ideas of democratic socialism in the economy, with the need to conduct military operations . In general, the activities of the Supreme Economic Committee can be viewed as an attempt to stabilize the economic situa-

tion in the country, through the regulation of economic processes. However, this stabilization was impossible in the rapid revolutionary conditions in Russia.

This article is devoted to the number of aspects of the Supreme Economic Committee, which was established in 1917 by the Provisional Government of Russia. This research is based on “The minutes of the General Economic Committee”. The main attention is paid to the attempts to solve the major economic problems and reorganization of economic management in 1917.

Keywords: Russian Revolutionary, the Provisional Government of Russia in 1917, the Supreme Economic Committee.

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7. TsGA (Central State Archive) St Petersburg. F.9410. Op.1. D.2.
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K u t u z o v V. A. A. A. **Gdanov and creation of Cominform** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 60–65.

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The idea to create an organization, which could coordinate communist parties, was discussed in the summer of 1946. This subject was discussed between Stalin, Tito and Dimitrov. But its foundation was delayed because of various reasons. The convenient moment came, due to the refuse of the soviets to participate in the Marshall Plan and strengthen its leading role in Eastern Europe. The reason for creating the Information Office in Moscow was an intention to strengthen their influence both on the East European socialist countries, and the largest Western European Communist Parties: French and Italian. After creating the «Kominform», the ideological and political influence of the Soviet Union in Eastern Europe extended in Europe. All non-socialist alternatives became impossible. The article discusses support communist motion and control of communist party of the USSR in political life during the “cold war”. This work shows the general role of A. A. Zhdanov and the struggle for political power in the Soviet Union among communist leaders.

Keywords: the USSR, the “cold war”, Cominform, communists, political straggle, power, leaders, diplomacy, foreign policy.

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S h a h i n y a n A. K. **The Genesis of the Armenian Bagratids' Superpower under the Arab Domination** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 66–76.

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Vilayet of Arminiya constituted a part of the Arab Caliphate, which was decentralized in the second half of the 9th century. The state of Arminiya, which since 701 included all Armenian, Georgian and Albanian lands, occupied by the Muslims, started taking shape as a superpower with a total area of 236,748 sq. km. After 886 it included the kingdoms and principalities of the Bagratids of Greater Armenia, Albania and Iberia (Eastern Georgia), as well as the princedoms of all other Armenian dynasties and the mountainous princedom of Kakheti Tsanars. It included also the Arab-Muslim Emirates in Greater Armenia and Iberia. The core of this superpower was the Armenian Bagratids' kingdom. In fact, during the last years of Arminiya, the suzerainty of the Armenian Bagratids' princes spread over all the Armenian, Georgian and Albanian principalities, as well as the Arab-Muslim emirates in Greater Armenia and Iberia.

The authority of the rulers of the Armenian Bagratids' superpower was de jure recognized by the two greatest empires of the time, the Arab Caliphate and the Byzantium. And its suzerainty was also recognized by the most powerful Abkhaz kingdom in the Western Caucasia.

Keywords: Bagratids, the Arab vilayet of Arminiya, Greater Armenia, Caucasian Iberia, Caucasian Albania.

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F y o d o r o v S. E. **The imperial idea and monarchies in the end of the Middle Ages** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P.77–89.

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The article reconstructs a European, almost medieval in its sense, intellectual background for exploring the dynamics of the early modern state formation. The first part is seeking to unravel the skeins of argument, distinguishing two processes associated with so called imperial and territorial discourses, while the next part of the article suggests a model for their interaction within different «national» consciousness. Emphasizing collision between imperial and monarchical discourses as a major tool to conceptualize the Late Medieval state building, the author shows how the latter became dominant in the XVth century political thought. This intellectual shift is crucial for understanding not only challenging universal and ethnocentric developments within European political landscape but also such Late Medieval phenomena as a universal monarchy and territorial state. Intellectual resources of the imperial theme remained primary down to appearance of famous works of Dante («De Monarchia», «Convivio»), and exceeded the potential of monarchical polemics. Under Dante influence monarchical discourse gradually adopted previously not shared imperial arguments; within the XIV–XVII centuries political discussions the very meaning of arguments was slowly leveled up and then repeatedly differentiated from their medieval content. Both discourses shared their basic concepts. Imperial discourse remained within its initial frame but was actively absorbing monarchical idea of certain «extension» of the supreme power while monarchical theme intensified royal power components.

Keywords: empire, territorial state, discourse, national state, composite monarchy.

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Prokopiiev A. J., Lurye Z. A. **Sixt Birck and Reformation Drama** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P.90–97.

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The article analyzes works by Sixt Birck, a popular Reformation humanist and teacher, an author of 11 dramatic pieces on the Biblical themes. His school of drama is analyzed in the light of contemporary theater tradition. In this way the authors study content and aims of the Protestant theater, arguing that it was an instrument of confessional propaganda. Particular attention is paid to the idea of biblical drama, which was described by Martin Luther in his introductions to several Old Testament books in the edition of 1534. Birck himself was strictly influenced by Swiss Reformation, but most part of his life worked in St. Anna gymnasium in Augsburg and taught social elites both socially and religiously by means of theatrical performances as well as dramatic works. The authors illustrate how Birck approached main didactic tasks of confessional preaching on the example of his *Judith* in both German (1534) and Latin (1539) editions. In particular, attention is paid on evolution of religious didactics of the fist text into republican apology and anti-Turkish propaganda in the second one.

Keywords: Sixt Birck, the Reformation, Drama, confessionalization, Judith.

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Belkov P. L. **The concept of small ethnographical groups: topography and topology** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P.98–106.

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The paper deals with a concept of small ethnographical groups. The main purpose of the paper is to interpret the notion of small ethnographical groups in terms of point-set topology defining as an open set of cultural properties, not a set of separate «individuals». In the category of open sets, a small ethnographical group is a collection of elements, in which any element can be «moved» («modified») in any direction and still be in this collection. From this point of view, Graebner's idea of «cultural circles» was the first attempt to translate ethnography (ethnology) into the language of set theory.

Keywords: small ethnographical group, ethnos, open set, topology.

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Przhigodzkaia O. V. On the rebellions in the Roman Empire in the IVth century.: revolt of the Goth Gainas in Constantinople: 399-400 years // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 107–112.

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The article discusses the revolt of the Goth Gainas in Constantinople in 399 BC. The revolt of Gainas was not an ordinary military rebellion against the government of the Eastern Roman Empire. Gainas's aim was to seize the power and this event was a unique attempt in the IV–V centuries. According to some scholars, Gainas could hope for success because of the internal policy of the emperors of the Eastern Roman Empire who had made the Goths the main military support for the Empire. So the Goths turned into a decisive factor in the political situation at the end of the IV century. The information about the Gainas to seize the power can be found in the works of such ancient historians as Zosimus, Socrates and some others. All these historians wrote about his intention to become a tyrant. Based on the analysis of the sources, it argues that the revolt can be divided into two stages: obtaining the post of the office *magister utriusque militiae* by executing pressure on the emperor Arcadius and a desire to lead the policy of the Eastern Roman Empire in future, like the commander-in-chief of the Western Roman Empire Stilicho.

Keywords: Gainas, the Eastern Roman Empire, the Emperor Arkadius, Tribigild, the late antiquity.

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Prikladova M. A. **The images of Holy Week in Spanish sculpture of the Seventeenth century** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 113–118.

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The article is dedicated to the works which objectify moments of Holy Week in Spanish sculpture of the second half of the Seventeenth century. It touches upon the works of Pedro Roldan and Francisco Ruiz Gijon and traces an evolution of religious images during the Seventeenth century. As a result it can be pointed out that images, which belong to the first half of the Seventeenth century, have very naturalistic and expressive style, trying to demonstrate physical pain and suffer, while works of the second half of that period use movement and gestures as main instruments to show emotions of their heroes. Spanish masters try to express deep religious feeling and dignity with which characters pass through their misery.

Keywords: Spanish sculpture, baroque, the seventeenth century.

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Kalyniak A. E. **On organization of protection of the western territories of the Hetmanate by the beginning of the second Chyhyryn campaign of 1678** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 119–125.

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The article examines the preparation stage to kick back the military campaign of the Ottoman Empire and its vassals in the western territories of the Hetmanate in 1678. It focuses on the possibility of annihilation of Chyhyryn by Muscovy's army. The article includes an in-depth analysis of instructions of Theodore III Alexeyevich on this issue. This historical source indicates that the Moscow's main goal was to preserve an area assigned to this land by separate peace treaty with Poland in early 1667. In this case the defense of Chyhyryn and the right bank of the Dnipro River was a «maximum program».

Keywords: historical sources, Ukraine, the Hetmanate, Chyhyryn, Chyhyryn campaigns of 1677 and 1678, the Turkish war of 1672–1681.

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Bondina S. I. **Village department of Saint-Petersburg Foundling home at the end of the XVIII — the beginning of the XX centuries** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 126–134.

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The article considers the laws of Foundling homes on the care of children in the villages. The purpose of this article is to trace the evolution of management of the institute's Department of the Empress Maria. To that end, it uses the comparative-historical method: it compares Saint-Petersburg and Moscow Foundling homes. It identifies key differences between these homes in terms of care of children in the villages. In spite of the fact that by the end of the XIX century the districts were provided with the doctors, schools and hospitals, Foundling homes remained to be of a major importance, which can be proved by providing finance to support children.

Keywords: Department of the Empress Maria, Foundling homes, village department, charity, poor relief.

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Lyubeznikov O. A. **On N. N. Novosiltsov's role in the Russian policy regarding the Jews in the first quarter of the XIX century** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 135–140.

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The article tells about Nicolas Novosiltsov, an associate of the Russian emperor Alexander I, his representative in the Kingdom of Poland. It focuses on Novosiltsov's role in the Russian policy regarding the Jews in the first quarter of the XIX century.

By the beginning of the XIX century there were about 750 000 Jews in the Western provinces of the Russian Empire and the Kingdom of Poland. According to the Constitutional Charter of the Kingdom of Poland the Jews did not have civil and political rights. The Polish political elite opposed the civil and political emancipation of the Jews, but in the interests of the Russian Empire it was necessary to eliminate the legal separateness of the Jews. Novosiltsov had to defend the Empire's interests.

In Saint-Petersburg's archives the author found rough copies and one clean copy of Novosiltsov's project of a charter about the Jews in the Kingdom of Poland. The project was written in 1816. According to the project, all the Jews were to get the civil rights, the educated Jews, who had passed special examination, could

even get the political rights. Novosiltsov proposed to liquidate the autonomous Jewish communities (kagals) but to save the Jewish self-government under the supervision of the prosecutor and his assistants appointed by the Emperor. Because of the resistance of the Polish elite, project was not implemented.

The author analyzed a number of sources and came to the conclusion that Novosiltsov was an ideologist of integration of the Jews in the membership of the subjects of the Russian Empire.

Keywords: N. N. Novosiltsov, the Jews, the Poles, the Kingdom of Poland, the Russian Empire, a project.

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Mazhara P. Yu. **The Memoirs of junior officers and soldiers of the North-Western army as a source on the history of the Civil war** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 141–145.

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This article focuses on the events of the Russian Civil war as described in the memoirs of junior officers and soldiers who served in the North-Western army led by the generals A. P. Rodzyanko and N. N. Yudenich. It studies rare publications of the memoirs in Emigré (in particular, in the serial «Sluzhba sviazi liventsev I severozapadnikov») («Intercommunication service of soldiers who served in Liven's squad and the North-Western army») and the memoirs preserved in the collections of Alexander Solzhenytsin House of Russian Diaspora (Moscow). The main goal of the research is to analyze these historical sources and to reveal their specific features. Special attention is given to their authors. This study presents an attempt to criticize and analyze the source. The author shows how to reconstruct the events of the Civil War by using information from the memoirs. The memorialists mostly described events which took place during military operations in which they were directly involved. Most of the memoirs of junior officers and soldiers were dedicated to individual episodes which took place in the North-Western army. Above all, it should be noted that while describing the personal lives during the war, sometimes these memoirs create a complete picture of life in Russia during the Civil War (for an example, the memoirs written by N. R. Wreden). Thus, these sources shed light on the events that took place during certain military operations and allow to see the warfare through the perspective of an ordinary soldier.

Keywords: memoirs, the White movement, the northwest of Russia, source studies, ordinary soldier in the war.

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По з н я к Т. З. **The leisure activities of the town citizens in the Russian Far East in the second half 19th — beginning 20th centuries** // Vestnik St. Petersburg University. Ser. 2. 2013. Issue 1. P. 146–155.

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The article is devoted to leisure activities and recreation in the cities of the Russian Far East in the second half 19th–beginning 20th centuries. The author analyzes changes of the urban leisure culture, different leisure communities and practices: meetings, fellowships, hobby groups, events of street casual and festive entertainment. Based on published and archive sources, it considers a variety of forms of public leisure activities of Far Eastern outskirts of the Russian Empire, as well as changes in this sphere during the period. The study covers the southern part of the Russian Far East (the Amur and Primorye). Rapid development of this area began in the mid XIX century. The author reveals the features of leisure inhabitants of the region, determined by the small number of the population of the cities, significant role of the military component, remoteness from European Russia, lack of infrastructure and, as a consequence, semi-isolation from the main cultural centers.

Keywords: cities of the Russian Far East, leisure, everyday living, association, everyday and holiday entertainments.

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Zoomorphic decorations depicting horses and waterfowls are an important source to research ethno-cultural contacts, handicrafts and beliefs of the Eastern-European forest zone of the Middle Ages. Since the end of the XIX c. zoomorphic pendants have been regarded in the context of the medieval cultures of the Ural and Volga region. The majority of the early papers mostly describes and tries to interpret images, although the comparative-typological analysis was introduced in the end of XIX — beginning of the XX c. However, historiographical analysis revealed that typologies were based on unequivocal features mistakenly regarded as key ones in identifying various categories. The article identifies two interpretive approaches: the wide and narrow ranges of historical-cultural analogies. The first one, giving universal semiotic meanings, emerged in the end of the XIX c. According to this approach, the pendants are regarded as amulets; scholars consider that medieval people endowed images of a horse and waterfowl with solar, meditative and totem functions. The second approach, underlining ethno-cultural (Ugric or Finno-Ugric) specifics of the material, appeared at the turn of the XX–XXI cc.

Keywords: zoomorphic decorations, history of research, comparative-typological analysis, archaeological and ethnographical comparisons, context, object, type, tendency.

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